

FINANCIAL REPORT  
Audited  
**DUTCHESS COUNTY RESOURCE RECOVERY AGENCY**  
(A Component Unit of Dutchess County, New York)  
DUTCHESS COUNTY, NEW YORK  
December 31, 2025

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*Audited for:*

Board of Directors  
Dutchess County Resource Recovery Agency

*Audited By:*  
RBT CPAs, LLP  
11 Racquet Road  
Newburgh, NY 12550  
(845) 567-9000

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**DUTCHESS COUNTY RESOURCE RECOVERY AGENCY**

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**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

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	Page
<b>Independent Auditor's Report</b>	1 - 3
<b>Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited)</b>	4 - 8
<b>Financial Statements:</b>	
Statements of Net Position	9
Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position	10
Statements of Cash Flows	11
Notes to the Financial Statements	12 - 28
<b>Required Supplementary Information</b>	
Schedule of Changes in the Agency's Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios	29
Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	30
Schedule of Employer Contributions	31
<b>Other Reporting Required by <i>Government Auditing Standards</i></b>	
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting And on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	32 - 33
Schedule of Findings	34

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LIMITED LIABILITY PARTNERSHIP  
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT CONSULTANTS

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Directors  
Dutchess County Resource Recovery Agency  
96 Sand Dock Road  
Poughkeepsie, New York 12601-5444

### Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

#### Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Dutchess County Resource Recovery Agency (the "Agency"), a component unit of Dutchess County, New York, as of and for the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Agency's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Agency as of December 31, 2025 and 2024, and the changes in financial position and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS") and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* ("GAS"), issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Agency, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Agency's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

## **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Agency's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Agency's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

## **Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis, Schedule of Changes in the Agency's Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios, Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability, and Schedule of Employer Contributions on pages 4-8, 29, 30, and 31, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

**Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 13, 2026, on our consideration of the Agency's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal controls over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Agency's internal control over financial reporting.

*RBT CPAs, LLP*

Newburgh, NY  
March 13, 2026

**DUTCHESS COUNTY RESOURCE RECOVERY AGENCY  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

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Our discussion and analysis of the Dutchess County Resource Recovery Agency (the “Agency”) financial performance provides an overview of the Agency’s financial activities for the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024 as mandated by GASB#34. Please read this discussion and analysis along with the basic financial statements and the accompanying notes to those financial statements.

**Financial Highlights**

The facility received 2,968 more tons in 2025 and processed 3,995 more tons, resulting in tipping fees increasing by \$654,380. Energy revenues increased by \$479,401 due to energy rebates received during 2025 which amounted to \$423,820. No rebates were received in 2024. The Agency increased rates for tipping fees in 2025, based on the same adjustment factor used for service fees to the Operator.

Payments to the Operator (service fees) increased by \$1,103,506, mainly due to the CPI adjustment factor increase. There was a decrease in residue disposal costs of \$171,737 in 2025, mostly due to a penalty for ash disposal backlog.

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	Variance <u>Over/(Under)</u>
Net Agency Tonnage	<b>128,548</b>	125,580	2,968
Tonnage Diverted/Bypassed	<b>15,461</b>	18,423	(2,962)
Total Tonnage	<b><u>144,009</u></b>	<u>144,003</u>	<u>6</u>
Net Tonnage Processed	<b><u>128,725</u></b>	<u>124,730</u>	<u>3,995</u>
Energy Revenues	<b><u>\$ 2,494,972</u></b>	<u>\$ 2,015,571</u>	<u>\$ 479,401</u>

**DUTCHESS COUNTY RESOURCE RECOVERY AGENCY  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

**Overview of the Financial Statements**

**Statements of Net Position**

The statements of net position present the assets, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, deferred outflows of resources, and net position of the Agency at the end of each year. The purpose of the statements of net position is to present to the readers of the financial statements a fiscal snapshot of Dutchess County Resource Recovery Agency. From the data presented, readers of the statements of net position are able to determine the assets available to continue the operations of the Agency. They are also able to determine how much the Agency owes vendors, employees and others. Finally, the statements of net position provide a picture of the Agency's financial position (assets and deferred outflows minus liabilities and deferred inflows) and their availability for use by the Agency.

**Statements of Net Position – Summary:**

<b>As of December 31</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>\$ Change</b>	<b>% Change</b>
<b>Assets:</b>				
Current and Other Assets	\$ 13,311,532	\$ 11,368,607	\$ 1,942,925	17.09%
Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	<u>3,995,186</u>	<u>5,757,204</u>	<u>(1,762,018)</u>	<u>-30.61%</u>
<b>Total Assets</b>	<u>17,306,718</u>	<u>17,125,811</u>	<u>180,907</u>	<u>1.06%</u>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<u>77,522</u>	<u>109,230</u>	<u>(31,708)</u>	<u>-29.03%</u>
<b>Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<u>17,384,240</u>	<u>17,235,041</u>	<u>149,199</u>	<u>0.87%</u>
<b>Liabilities:</b>				
Long-Term Debt Outstanding	1,822,458	3,571,742	(1,749,284)	-48.98%
Other Liabilities	<u>2,752,039</u>	<u>2,535,410</u>	<u>216,629</u>	<u>8.54%</u>
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<u>4,574,497</u>	<u>6,107,152</u>	<u>(1,532,655)</u>	<u>-25.10%</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<u>4,290</u>	<u>13,946</u>	<u>(9,656)</u>	<u>-69.24%</u>
<b>Net Position:</b>				
Net Investment in Capital Assets	2,736,754	2,998,747	(261,993)	-8.74%
Restricted Funds	3,304,711	2,748,486	556,225	20.24%
Unrestricted	<u>6,763,988</u>	<u>5,366,710</u>	<u>1,397,278</u>	<u>26.04%</u>
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<u>\$ 12,805,453</u>	<u>\$ 11,113,943</u>	<u>\$ 1,691,510</u>	<u>15.22%</u>

**DUTCHESS COUNTY RESOURCE RECOVERY AGENCY  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

**Statements of Revenue, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position**

Changes in net position, as presented on the statements of net position, are based on the activity presented in the statements of revenue, expenses and changes in net position. The purpose of the statements is to present the revenue received by the Agency, both operating and non-operating, and the expenses paid by the Agency, operating and non-operating, and any other revenue, expenses, gains and losses received or spent by the Agency.

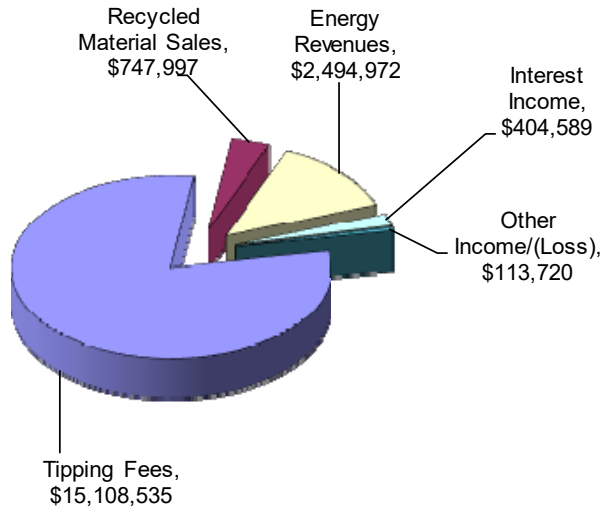
**Statements of Revenue, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position:**

<b>Years Ended December 31</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>\$ Change</b>	<b>% Change</b>
<b>Operating Revenue:</b>				
Tipping Fees	\$ 15,108,535	\$ 14,454,155	\$ 654,380	4.53%
Recycled Materials Sales	747,997	512,751	235,246	45.88%
Energy Revenues	2,494,972	2,015,571	479,401	23.78%
<b>Total Operating Revenue</b>	<b>18,351,504</b>	<b>16,982,477</b>	<b>1,369,027</b>	<b>8.06%</b>
<b>Expenses:</b>				
Disposal Fees	3,769,096	3,940,833	(171,737)	-4.36%
Service Fees	11,003,872	9,900,366	1,103,506	11.15%
Administrative Expense	594,091	1,060,889	(466,798)	-44.00%
Depreciation	1,794,518	1,789,479	5,039	0.28%
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>17,161,577</b>	<b>16,691,567</b>	<b>470,010</b>	<b>2.82%</b>
<b>Operating Income</b>	<b>1,189,927</b>	<b>290,910</b>	<b>899,017</b>	<b>309.04%</b>
<b>Other Income (Expense):</b>				
Interest Income	404,589	412,910	(8,321)	-2.02%
Other Income	113,720	162,266	(48,546)	-29.92%
Interest Expense	(16,726)	(84,226)	67,500	80.14%
<b>Net Other Income</b>	<b>501,583</b>	<b>490,950</b>	<b>10,633</b>	<b>2.17%</b>
<b>Change in Net Position</b>	<b>\$ 1,691,510</b>	<b>\$ 781,860</b>	<b>\$ 909,650</b>	<b>116.34%</b>

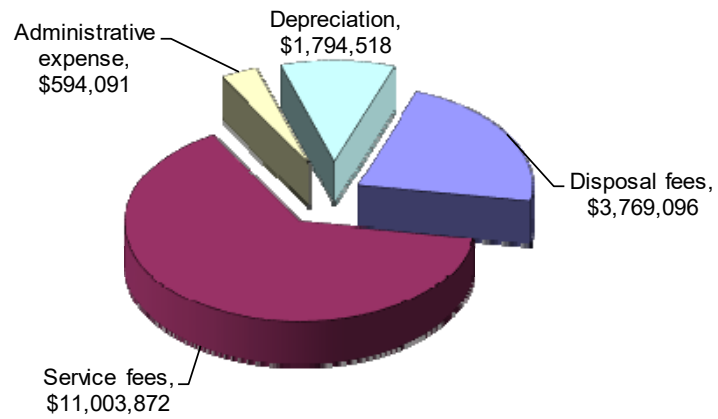
**DUTCHESS COUNTY RESOURCE RECOVERY AGENCY  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

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**DCRRA - ACTUAL 2025 REVENUES**



**DCRRA - ACTUAL 2025 EXPENSES**



**DUTCHESS COUNTY RESOURCE RECOVERY AGENCY  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

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**Statements of Cash Flows**

The final statement presented by the Agency is the statements of cash flows. The statements of cash flows present detailed information about the cash activities of the Agency during the year. The first section of the statements of cash flows deals with operating cash flows and shows the net cash provided by the operating activities of the Agency. The second section reflects the cash flows from non-capital and related financing activities, and the third section reflects purchase of fixed assets and principal/interest on capital debt.

<b>Years Ended December 31</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	\$ 3,460,116	\$ 1,550,780
Net Cash Provided by Non-Capital Financing Activities	113,720	162,266
Net Cash (Used in) Capital and Related Financing Activities	(1,150,161)	(1,174,615)
Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	2,423,675	538,431
Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Year	9,656,028	9,117,597
Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Year	\$ 12,079,703	\$ 9,656,028

**Additional Information**

This report is compiled for the use of the Agency's Governing Board, management, appropriate officials of the State of New York and members of the public interested in the Agency's affairs. Questions with regard to this financial report or requests for additional information may be addressed to the Executive Director, Dutchess County Resource Recovery Agency.

**DUTCHESS COUNTY RESOURCE RECOVERY AGENCY  
DUTCHESS COUNTY, NEW YORK  
STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION**

<b>December 31,</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>		
Current Assets:		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 7,105,055	\$ 5,233,067
Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments, Restricted (Note II)	3,304,711	2,748,486
Accounts Receivable, Less Allowance of \$15,000 in 2025 and 2024	1,202,454	1,683,901
Prepaid Expenses	29,375	28,678
<b>Total Current Assets</b>	<b>11,641,595</b>	<b>9,694,132</b>
Non-Current Assets:		
Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments, Restricted (Note II)	1,669,937	1,674,475
Property, Plant and Equipment, Net of Accumulated Depreciation (Note III)	3,995,186	5,757,204
<b>Total Non-Current Assets</b>	<b>5,665,123</b>	<b>7,431,679</b>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>17,306,718</b>	<b>17,125,811</b>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>		
NYS Employee Retirement System (Note IV)	39,856	43,313
Deferred Loss on Refunding (Note VI)	37,666	65,917
<b>TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS</b>	<b>77,522</b>	<b>109,230</b>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS</b>	<b>17,384,240</b>	<b>17,235,041</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>		
Current Liabilities:		
Bonds Payable, Current Portion (Note VI)	1,415,000	1,350,000
Accounts Payable	340,932	294,877
Accrued Expenses Payable	887,900	749,813
Accrued Interest Payable	69,250	103,000
Postemployment Benefit Obligations, Current Portion (Note V)	38,957	37,720
<b>TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>	<b>2,752,039</b>	<b>2,535,410</b>
Non-Current Liabilities:		
Postemployment Benefit Obligations (Note V)	248,663	433,260
Bonds Payable, Less Current Portion (Note VI)	1,555,032	3,120,057
Net NYS Employee Retirement System Liability (Note IV)	18,763	18,425
<b>TOTAL NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>	<b>1,822,458</b>	<b>3,571,742</b>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<b>4,574,497</b>	<b>6,107,152</b>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>		
NYS Employee Retirement System (Note IV)	4,290	13,946
<b>TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS</b>	<b>4,290</b>	<b>13,946</b>
<b>NET POSITION</b>		
Net Investment in Capital Assets	2,736,754	2,998,747
Restricted	3,304,711	2,748,486
Unrestricted	6,763,988	5,366,710
<b>TOTAL NET POSITION</b>	<b>\$ 12,805,453</b>	<b>\$ 11,113,943</b>

**DUTCHESS COUNTY RESOURCE RECOVERY AGENCY  
DUTCHESS COUNTY, NEW YORK  
STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION**

<b>For the Years Ended December 31</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
<b>Operating Revenues:</b>		
Tipping Fees	\$ 15,108,535	\$ 14,454,155
Recycled Material Sales	747,997	512,751
Energy Revenues	2,494,972	2,015,571
Total Operating Revenues	<u>18,351,504</u>	<u>16,982,477</u>
<b>Operating Expenses:</b>		
Disposal Fees	3,769,096	3,940,833
Service Fees	11,003,872	9,900,366
Administrative Expenses	594,091	1,060,889
Depreciation and Amortization	1,794,518	1,789,479
Total Operating Expenses	<u>17,161,577</u>	<u>16,691,567</u>
Operating Income	<u>1,189,927</u>	<u>290,910</u>
<b>Non-Operating Revenues:</b>		
Interest Income	404,589	412,910
Other Income	113,720	162,266
Total Non-Operating Revenues	<u>518,309</u>	<u>575,176</u>
<b>Non-Operating Expense:</b>		
Interest Expense	16,726	84,226
Total Non-Operating Expenses	<u>16,726</u>	<u>84,226</u>
Net Non-Operating Income	<u>501,583</u>	<u>490,950</u>
Change in Net Position	1,691,510	781,860
Net Position, Beginning	<u>11,113,943</u>	<u>10,332,083</u>
Net Position, End of Year	<u>\$ 12,805,453</u>	<u>\$ 11,113,943</u>

**DUTCHESS COUNTY RESOURCE RECOVERY AGENCY  
DUTCHESS COUNTY, NEW YORK  
STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**

<b>For the Years Ended December 31</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
<b>Cash Flows from Operating Activities:</b>		
Receipts From Customers	\$ 18,832,951	\$ 16,572,501
Payments to Suppliers	(15,180,121)	(14,833,432)
Payments to Employees and Benefits	(192,714)	(188,289)
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	<u>3,460,116</u>	<u>1,550,780</u>
<b>Cash Flows from Non-Operating Activities</b>		
Funds Received from Non-Operating Activities	113,720	162,266
Net Cash Provided by Non-Operating Activities	<u>113,720</u>	<u>162,266</u>
<b>Cash Flows from Capital and Related Financing Activities</b>		
Purchase of Fixed Assets	(32,500)	(69,525)
Principal Paid on Capital Debt	(1,350,000)	(1,280,000)
Interest Received on Reserves	404,589	412,910
Interest Paid on Capital Debt	(172,250)	(238,000)
Net Cash (Used in) Capital and Related Financing Activities	<u>(1,150,161)</u>	<u>(1,174,615)</u>
<b>Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents</b>	<b>2,423,675</b>	<b>538,431</b>
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year</b>	<b>9,656,028</b>	<b>9,117,597</b>
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year</b>	<b>\$ 12,079,703</b>	<b>\$ 9,656,028</b>
<b>Presented as:</b>		
Cash and Cash Equivalents – Unrestricted	\$ 7,105,055	\$ 5,233,067
Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments – Current - Restricted	3,304,711	2,748,486
Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments – Non Current - Restricted	1,669,937	1,674,475
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 12,079,703</b>	<b>\$ 9,656,028</b>
<b>Reconciliation of Operating Income to Net Cash Provided</b>		
<b>By Operating Activities</b>		
Operating Income	\$ 1,189,927	\$ 290,910
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities:		
Depreciation	1,794,518	1,789,479
<b>Changes in Assets and Liabilities:</b>		
Accounts Receivable	481,447	(409,976)
Prepaid Expenses	(697)	(1,034)
Deferred Outflows - Retirement System	3,457	4,427
Accounts Payable	46,055	17,904
Non-Capital-Related Accrued Expenses Payable	138,087	(337,282)
Net Employee Retirement System Asset/(Liability)	338	(12,594)
Postemployment Benefit Obligations	(183,360)	200,849
Deferred Inflows - Retirement System	(9,656)	8,097
<b>NET CASH PROVIDED</b>		
<b>BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>\$ 3,460,116</b>	<b>\$ 1,550,780</b>

See Notes to Financial Statements

**DUTCHESS COUNTY RESOURCE RECOVERY AGENCY  
DUTCHESS COUNTY, NEW YORK  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**A. The Reporting Entity**

The Dutchess County Resource Recovery Agency ("the Agency") was established as a public benefit corporation to perform the function of solid waste management within the County of Dutchess, State of New York. The Agency constructed a solid waste disposal resource recovery plant to be used for that purpose. The construction of the plant was financed primarily by the issuance of Dutchess County Resource Recovery Agency revenue bonds and New York State Environmental Quality Bond Act ("EQBA") grant proceeds. The New York State Environmental Quality Bond Act grant proceeds have been recorded as contributed capital in these financial statements.

The financial statements of the Agency have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"), as applied to government units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

The Agency is considered a component unit of the financial reporting entity known as Dutchess County. Inclusion in the financial reporting entity, Dutchess County, is determined based on financial accountability as defined by GASB Statement No. 14, "*The Financial Reporting Entity*" as amended. The Dutchess County Executive, and/or Members of the County Legislature appoint all of the Agency's Board Members. This level of control meets the criteria for financial accountability as defined by GASB Statement No. 14, as amended.

**B. Proprietary Fund Accounting**

As described above, the Agency performs the function of solid waste management for the residents of the County of Dutchess. Its operations are financed primarily through user charges (tipping fees). Under standards set by the GASB, the Agency is presented as an enterprise fund, a type of proprietary fund. Proprietary fund financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting, which records the financial effects of transactions and other events when these transactions and events occur. The measurement focus is the flow of economic resources.

The Agency considers all revenues as operating revenues, except that subsidies and grants which finance either capital or current operations are reported as non-operating revenues.

The Agency generally applies unrestricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net assets are available.

**C. Cash and Cash Equivalents**

For purposes of the statements of cash flows, the Agency considers all cash and cash equivalents, whether unrestricted or restricted, with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

**D. Capital Assets**

Capital Assets are reported at historical cost. The Agency depreciates capital assets using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets. Capitalization thresholds and estimated lives for assets reported in the financial statements are as follows:

<u>Assets</u>	<u>Thresholds</u>	<u>Years</u>
Property	\$ 5,000	20
Plant	5,000	40
Equipment	5,000	3-40

**DUTCHESS COUNTY RESOURCE RECOVERY AGENCY  
DUTCHESS COUNTY, NEW YORK  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

**E. Revenues and Receivables**

Revenues are generally derived from tipping fees charged to customers and electrical generation, and are considered to be operating revenues. Non-operating revenues include Dutchess County-funded revenues based on a contract with the County to provide a Net Service Fee to subsidize the Agency in event of a contractually calculated loss.

Receivables represent outstanding tipping fees. The Agency has established an allowance for uncollectible accounts in the event a customer is unable to pay the Agency for use of the facility.

**F. Debt Issuance Costs**

Costs incurred relating to the issuance of Agency bonds and bond anticipation notes are expensed as incurred, in accordance with GASB Statement No.65.

**G. Equity Classifications**

Equity is classified as net position and displayed in three components:

Net investment in capital assets – Consist of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of bonds attributable to acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets, increased by deferred outflows of resources and costs incurred to obtain such financing, and decreased by deferred inflows of resources and un-amortized cost reimbursements.

Restricted – Consist of assets with constraints placed on their use either by (1) external groups such as creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or (2) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Unrestricted net position – All other net assets that do not meet the definition of “restricted” or “net investment in capital assets”.

**H. Income Taxes**

The Agency is exempt from federal income taxes under Internal Revenue Service Code Section 115.

**I. Insurance**

The Agency assumes the liability for most risk including, but not limited to, property damage and personal injury liability. Such risks are covered by the purchase of commercial insurance and/or in contractual agreement with the plant operator. Judgments and claims are recorded when it is probable that an asset has been impaired or a liability has been incurred and the amount of loss can be reasonably estimated. Workers compensation coverage is provided through a retrospective policy, wherein premiums are recorded based on the ultimate cost of the experience to date of workers in similar occupations.

**J. Other Postemployment Benefit Obligations**

Other Postemployment Benefits (“OPEB”) cost, chiefly health care premiums for retirees, is required to be measured and disclosed based on an actuarial valuation. Annual OPEB cost generally is equal to the annual service cost calculated in accordance with certain parameters.

**DUTCHESS COUNTY RESOURCE RECOVERY AGENCY  
DUTCHESS COUNTY, NEW YORK  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

**K. Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**L. Reclassifications**

Certain amounts for the year ended December 31, 2024 have been reclassified to conform to the December 31, 2025 presentation. There is no effect on the 2024 activities' results.

**M. Subsequent Events**

The Agency has evaluated subsequent events for disclosure and/or recognition in the financial statements from December 31, 2025 through March 13, 2026, the date on which the financial statements were available to be issued.

**II. CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS**

Statutes authorize the Agency to maintain deposits with financial institutions and to invest in certificates of deposit, obligations of New York State, the United States Government and its agencies, and repurchase agreements collateralized by U.S. obligations. The Agency has investments in money market funds, a type of mutual fund which invests at least 99.5% of assets in U.S. Treasury Bills and other U.S. backed securities.

In addition, the Agency, through the General Bond Resolution adopted August 6, 1998, is authorized to invest funds held under the Resolution in "Qualified Investments". Qualified Investments include the above described investments as well as certain types of commercial paper, money market accounts, mutual funds and investment agreements.

Cash deposits are secured by collateral valued at market or par, whichever is lower, less the amount of Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation insurance. The Agency's deposits are categorized below to give an indication of the level of risk assumed by the Agency.

- 1) Insured or collateralized with securities held by the Agency or by its agent in the Agency's name;
- 2) Collateralized with securities held by the pledging institution's trust department or agent in the Agency's name;
- 3) Uncollateralized.

Investments are categorized into these three categories of credit risk:

- 1) Insured or registered, or securities held by the Agency or its agent in the Agency's name; included in Category 1 are funds invested in securities of the United States Government and its agencies, and repurchase agreements collateralized by U.S. obligations;
- 2) Uninsured and registered, with securities held by the counter-party's trust department or agent in the Agency's name;
- 3) Uninsured and unregistered, with securities held by the counter-party or by its trust department or agent, but not in the Agency's name.

**DUTCHESS COUNTY RESOURCE RECOVERY AGENCY  
DUTCHESS COUNTY, NEW YORK  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**II. CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)**

<b>Balances as of December 31, 2025</b>				
	<u>Category 1</u>	<u>Category 2</u>	<u>Category 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalent Balances:</b>				
Cash In Banks	<u>\$ 371,896</u>	<u>\$ 873,541</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,245,437</u>
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalent Total:</b>	<u>371,896</u>	<u>873,541</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,245,437</u>
<b>Investments:</b>				
Money Market Mutual Fund	<u>-</u>	<u>10,858,259</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>10,858,259</u>
<b>Investments Total</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>10,858,259</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>10,858,259</u>
<b>Total Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Investments</b>	<u>\$ 371,896</u>	<u>\$ 11,731,800</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 12,103,696</u>

<b>Balances as of December 31, 2024</b>				
	<u>Category 1</u>	<u>Category 2</u>	<u>Category 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalent Balances:</b>				
Cash In Banks	<u>\$ 314,046</u>	<u>\$ 1,227,818</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,541,864</u>
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalent Total:</b>	<u>314,046</u>	<u>1,227,818</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,541,864</u>
<b>Investments:</b>				
Money Market Mutual Fund	<u>-</u>	<u>8,118,260</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>8,118,260</u>
<b>Investments Total</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>8,118,260</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>8,118,260</u>
<b>Total Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Investments</b>	<u>\$ 314,046</u>	<u>\$ 9,346,078</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 9,660,124</u>

Bank balances differ from the Agency's cash balances by the amount of outstanding items clearing in the following month.

Disclosures relating to risk and type of investments as presented above are indicative of activity and positions held during the year.

**Restricted Assets**

In accordance with the terms of the general bond resolution, bond and note proceeds, accrued interest receivable, the initial collection of tipping fees and energy revenues, and investments are administered and reported upon by a trustee on behalf of the Agency and are restricted.

The Debt Service Reserve Funds are funded in an amount equal to the greater of any annual principal and interest or sinking fund payments, but limited to 10% of the original principal amount of the 2017 Refunding bonds. The Reserve and Contingency Fund is funded in an amount at least equal to 10% of the debt service payments required for the current year. However, since these funds are not anticipated to be used in the subsequent year, they have been classified as restricted noncurrent assets on the statements of net position.

**DUTCHESS COUNTY RESOURCE RECOVERY AGENCY  
DUTCHESS COUNTY, NEW YORK  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**II. CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)**

**Restricted Assets (Continued)**

The proceeds from collections of energy revenues, which had not yet been released by the trust, and funds available for the January 1, 2026 and 2025 bond principal and interest payments, are included in Restricted Current Cash and Cash Equivalents.

Restricted Assets are summarized as follows:

Current- Restricted Assets	<b>2025</b>	2024
Series 2017 Bonds Debt Service Funds	<b>\$ 1,484,284</b>	\$ 1,522,250
Energy and Other Revenues	<b>1,820,427</b>	1,226,236
Total Current - Restricted Assets	<b><u>\$ 3,304,711</u></b>	<u>\$ 2,748,486</u>
Non-Current Restricted Assets		
Series 2017 Bonds Debt Service Reserve	<b>\$ 1,518,125</b>	\$ 1,522,250
Series 2017 Contingency Reserve	<b>151,812</b>	152,225
Total Non-Current - Restricted Assets	<b><u>\$ 1,669,937</u></b>	<u>\$ 1,674,475</u>

**III. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT**

Activities involving Property, Plant and Equipment for the year ended December 31, 2025, are as follows:

	<b>Balance as of December 31, 2024</b>	<b>Increases</b>	<b>Decreases</b>	<b>Balance as of December 31, 2025</b>
Property	\$ 517,591	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 517,591
Plant	63,917,064	32,500	-	63,949,564
Equipment	61,487	-	-	61,487
	<u>64,496,142</u>	32,500	-	<u>64,528,642</u>
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(58,738,938)</u>	<u>(1,794,518)</u>	-	<u>(60,533,456)</u>
<b>Property, Plant, Equipment Net</b>	<b><u>\$ 5,757,204</u></b>	<b><u>\$ (1,762,018)</u></b>	<b><u>\$ -</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 3,995,186</u></b>

**IV. EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS**

**Plan Description**

The Agency is required to participate in the New York State and Local Employees' Retirement System ("ERS") and the Public Employees' Group Life Insurance Plan System ("Systems"). These are cost-sharing multiple-employer retirement systems. The Systems provide retirement benefits as well as death and disability benefits. Obligations of employers and employees to contribute and benefits to employees are governed by the New York State Retirement and Social Security Law ("NYSRSSL"). As set forth in the NYSRSSL, the Comptroller of the State of New York ("Comptroller") serves as sole trustee and administrative head of the Systems. The Comptroller shall adopt and may amend rules and regulations for the administration and transaction of the business of the Systems and for the custody and control of its funds. The Systems issue a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained by writing to the New York State and Local Retirement Systems, 110 State Street, Albany, NY 12244.

**DUTCHESS COUNTY RESOURCE RECOVERY AGENCY  
DUTCHESS COUNTY, NEW YORK  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**IV. EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS (CONTINUED)**

**Funding Policy**

The Systems are generally noncontributory. Tiers I-IV are noncontributory after ten years of participation and tier V is required to contribute 3% of their salary, and tier VI is required to contribute a minimum of 3.5% of their salary. Under the authority of the NYSRSSL, the Comptroller shall certify annually the rates of participating employers expressed as proportions of payroll of members, which shall be used in computing the contributions required to be made by those employers to the pension accumulation fund.

The Agency is required to contribute to the System at an actuarially determined rate. The required contributions for the current and prior two plan years ended March 31:

2025	\$	15,658
2024	\$	12,908
2023	\$	14,869

The Agency's contributions made to the System were equal to 100% of the contributions required for those years.

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

At December 31, 2025, the Agency reported a liability of \$18,763 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. This amount is recorded as a long-term liability. The net pension liability was measured as of March 31, 2025, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as April 1, 2024. The Agency's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the Agency's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating members, actuarially determined.

At December 31, 2024, the Agency reported a liability of \$18,425 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. This amount is recorded as a long-term liability. The net pension liability was measured as of March 31, 2024, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as April 1, 2023. The Agency's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the Agency's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating members, actuarially determined.

At March 31, 2025 and 2024, the Agency's proportion was .00010940 and .00012510 percent of the Employers' Retirement System asset, respectively.

**DUTCHESS COUNTY RESOURCE RECOVERY AGENCY  
DUTCHESS COUNTY, NEW YORK  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**IV. EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS (CONTINUED)**

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)**

For the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, the Agency recognized pension expense of \$11,538 and \$14,897 respectively. At December 31, the Agency reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources:</b>		
Differences between Expected and Actual Experience	\$ 4,657	\$ 5,935
Changes of Assumptions	787	6,966
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings	1,472	-
Changes in Proportion and Differences Between Employer Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	19,453	18,668
Employer Contributions Subsequent to the Measurement Date	13,487	11,744
<b>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<u><u>\$ 39,856</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 43,313</u></u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources:</b>		
Differences between Expected and Actual Experience	\$ 220	\$ 502
Net Difference between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	-	9,001
Changes in Proportion and Differences Between Employer Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	4,070	4,443
<b>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<u><u>\$ 4,290</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 13,946</u></u>

\$13,487 and \$11,744 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from the Agency's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability, in the years ended December 31, 2026 and 2025, respectively. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended December 31:	
2026	\$ 9,564
2027	9,221
2028	1,392
2029	1,902
	<u><u>\$ 22,079</u></u>

**DUTCHESS COUNTY RESOURCE RECOVERY AGENCY  
DUTCHESS COUNTY, NEW YORK  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**IV. EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS (CONTINUED)**

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)**

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability at March 31, 2025 and 2024, was determined by using an actuarial valuation as of April 1, 2024 and 2023, with update procedures used to roll forward the total pension liability to March 31, 2025 and 2024. The actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions.

Significant actuarial assumptions used in the valuation were as follows:

Measurement Date	<u>ERS</u>	<u>ERS</u>
	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024
Investment Rate of Return	5.9% compounded annually net of investment expense	5.9% compounded annually net of investment expense
Projected Salary Increases	4.3%	4.4%
Decrement Tables	April 1, 2015- March 31, 2020 System's Experience	April 1, 2015- March 31, 2020 System's Experience
Inflation Rate	2.9%	2.9%
Mortality Improvement	Society of Actuaries Scale of MP - 2021	Society of Actuaries Scale of MP - 2021

The long term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns net of investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return of the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the target asset allocation as of March 31, 2025 and 2024 are summarized below:

Asset Class	<u>Target Allocation</u>		<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return Rate of Return</u>	
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
	Domestic equity	25%	32%	3.54%
International equity	14%	15%	6.57%	6.65%
Private equity	15%	10%	7.25%	7.25%
Real estate	12%	9%	4.95%	4.60%
Opportunistic/Absolute Return Strategy	3%	3%	5.25%	5.25%
Credit	4%	4%	5.40%	5.40%
Real assets	4%	3%	5.55%	5.79%
Cash	1%	1%	0.25%	0.25%
Fixed Income	22%	23%	2.00%	1.50%
Total	<u>100%</u>	<u>100%</u>		

**DUTCHESS COUNTY RESOURCE RECOVERY AGENCY  
DUTCHESS COUNTY, NEW YORK  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**IV. EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS (CONTINUED)**

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to calculate the total pension liability was 5.9%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made at statutorily required rates, actuarially. Based upon these assumptions, the System's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore the long term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to the Discount Rate Assumption

The following presents the Agency's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 5.9 and 5.9 percent for 2025 and 2024, respectively, as well as what the Agency's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

<b>Measurement Date</b>	<b>1% Decrease (4.9%)</b>	<b>Current Assumption (5.9%)</b>	<b>1% Increase (6.9%)</b>
<b>March 31, 2025</b>			
Agency's Proportionate Share of the Net ERS Pension Liability/(Asset)	\$ 54,301	\$ 18,763	\$ (10,912)
	1% Decrease (4.9%)	Current Assumption (5.9%)	1% Increase (6.9%)
<b>Measurement Date</b>			
<b>March 31, 2024</b>			
Agency's Proportionate Share of the Net ERS Pension Liability/(Asset)	\$ 57,931	\$ 18,425	\$ (14,570)

Pension plan fiduciary net position

The components of the current-year net pension liability of the employers as of March 31, 2025 and 2024, were as follows:

	Dollars in Thousands	
	<b>Employees' Retirement System</b>	
	<b>March 31, 2025</b>	<b>March 31, 2024</b>
Employers' total pension liability	\$ 247,600,239	\$ 240,696,851
Plan net position	230,454,512	225,972,801
Employers' net pension liability/(asset)	\$ 17,145,727	\$ 14,724,050

**DUTCHESS COUNTY RESOURCE RECOVERY AGENCY  
DUTCHESS COUNTY, NEW YORK  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**V. OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS**

**Plan Description**

The Agency provides postemployment health insurance coverage to retired employees through a self-administered single employer plan in accordance with the provisions of various employment contracts. The benefit levels, employee contributions and employer contributions are governed by the Agency's policy. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement 75. The plan does not issue a stand-alone financial report.

**Benefits Provided**

The Agency's OPEB plan subsidizes the cost of healthcare to eligible retired employees and their spouses. Eligibility is based on the respective rules of the New York State and Local Employees Retirement System (ERS) as well as the provisions of the Agency's agreements with its employees. The following eligibility rule currently applies to the Agency's employees:

-Staff: eligibility for retirement under ERS; 10 years of Agency service

Medical and prescription drug benefits are offered to retirees on an Agency-subsidized basis. Upon attaining age 65 or upon disability retirement, Medicare (Parts A and B) becomes the primary provider for hospital insurance and supplementary medical insurance, with the Agency's plan providing an additional layer of coverage. The Agency reimburses retirees and their spouses for Medicare Part B premiums.

Contribution rates, as of December 31, 2025, for eligible retirees are as follows:

Group	Provider Options	Years of Service	Age	Agency Contributions (Fixed)				Reimburse Part B Premium		
				Individual	Spouse	Individual and Children	Family	Individual	Spouse	Surviving Spouse
All Employees	NYSHIP	10 - 14	Under 65	\$ 741.19	N/A	N/A	\$ 1,179.73	N	N	N
		10 - 14	Over 65	277.35	N/A	N/A	530.04	Y	Y	Y
		15 - 19	Under 65	-	N/A	N/A	-	N	N	N
		15 - 19	Over 65	332.82	N/A	N/A	681.48	Y	Y	Y
		20 - 24	Under 65	-	N/A	N/A	-	N	N	N
		20 - 24	Over 65	388.29	N/A	N/A	832.92	Y	Y	Y
		25 +	Under 65	-	N/A	N/A	-	N	N	N
		25 +	Over 65	443.76	N/A	N/A	984.36	Y	Y	Y

**DUTCHESS COUNTY RESOURCE RECOVERY AGENCY  
DUTCHESS COUNTY, NEW YORK  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**V. OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)**

Contribution rates, as of December 31, 2024, for eligible retirees are as follows:

Group	Provider Options	Years of Service	Age	Agency Contributions (Fixed)				Reimburse Part B Premium		
				Individual	Spouse	Individual and Children	Family	Individual	Spouse	Surviving Spouse
All Employees	NYSHIP	10 - 14	Under 65	\$ 723.89	N/A	N/A	\$ 1,179.22	N	N	N
		10 - 14	Over 65	275.54	N/A	N/A	525.05	Y	Y	Y
		15 - 19	Under 65	-	N/A	N/A	-	N	N	N
		15 - 19	Over 65	330.64	N/A	N/A	675.06	Y	Y	Y
		20 - 24	Under 65	-	N/A	N/A	-	N	N	N
		20 - 24	Over 65	385.75	N/A	N/A	825.07	Y	Y	Y
		25 +	Under 65	-	N/A	N/A	-	N	N	N
		25 +	Over 65	440.86	N/A	N/A	975.08	Y	Y	Y

The Agency's contribution is equivalent to that portion of health insurance premiums paid that are allocated to retirees, estimated to be \$38,957 and \$37,720 during the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

At December 31, the following employees were covered by benefit terms:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Active employees	1	1
Retired	4	4
Total employees covered by benefit terms	<u>5</u>	<u>5</u>

Total OPEB Liability

The Agency obtained an actuarial valuation report as of December 31, 2025. The liability for other postemployment benefits was measured as of December 31, 2025. The liability for other postemployment benefits reflected in the Statements of Net Position was \$287,620 and \$470,980 for the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

The discount rate was based on a review of the yield derived from the 20 year tax-exempt municipal bond rate.

Mortality Rates were based the Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Mortality Table, with mortality improvement projected for 10 years.

**DUTCHESS COUNTY RESOURCE RECOVERY AGENCY  
DUTCHESS COUNTY, NEW YORK  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**V. OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)**

Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs

The total OPEB liability in the December 31 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Projected Salary Increases, Including Wage Inflation	<b>3.50%</b>	3.00%
Discount Rate	<b>4.20%</b>	3.95%
Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	<b>Pre-65: Ranging from 11.7% to 3.0% for Pharmacy, medical, dental and vision for 2025, reduced incrementally to an ultimate rate of 4.1% to 3.0% after 10 years</b>	Pre-65: Ranging from 11.7% to 3.0% for Pharmacy, medical, dental and vision for 2024, reduced incrementally to an ultimate rate of 4.1% to 3.0% after 10 years
	<b>Post-65: Same</b>	Post-65: Same
Current Retiree's Share of Benefit Related Costs	<b>Retirees pay based on specific cost sharing agreement</b>	Retirees pay based on specific cost sharing agreement
Future Retiree's Share of Benefit Related Costs	<b>Retirees pay based on specific cost sharing agreement</b>	Retirees pay based on specific cost sharing agreement

**DUTCHESS COUNTY RESOURCE RECOVERY AGENCY  
DUTCHESS COUNTY, NEW YORK  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**V. OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)**

Changes in Total OPEB Liability:

Changes in the Current OPEB Liability

	<u>December 31, 2025</u>	<u>December 31, 2024</u>
Balance - Beginning	\$ 470,980	\$ 270,131
Changes for the Year:		
Interest	17,842	8,549
Changes in Assumptions or Other Inputs	(162,245)	230,020
Benefit Payments	<u>(38,957)</u>	<u>(37,720)</u>
Net Changes	<u>(183,360)</u>	<u>200,849</u>
Balance - Ending	<u>\$ 287,620</u>	<u>\$ 470,980</u>
Current Portion	<u>(38,957)</u>	<u>(37,720)</u>
Long-term Portion	<u>\$ 248,663</u>	<u>\$ 433,260</u>

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following table presents the total OPEB liability of the Agency, as well as what the Agency's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or higher than the current discount rate.

**As of December 31, 2025:**

	1% Decrease 3.20%	Discount Rate 4.20%	1% Increase 5.20%
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 308,868	\$ 287,620	\$ 268,482

As of December 31, 2024:

	1% Decrease 2.95%	Discount Rate 3.95%	1% Increase 4.95%
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 514,808	\$ 470,980	\$ 432,495

**DUTCHESS COUNTY RESOURCE RECOVERY AGENCY  
DUTCHESS COUNTY, NEW YORK  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**V. OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)**

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

The following table presents the total OPEB liability of the Agency, as well as what the Agency’s total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a healthcare cost trend rate that is 1 percentage point lower or higher than the healthcare cost trend rate.

**As of December 31, 2025:**

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Healthcare Cost Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 267,154	\$ 287,620	\$ 309,964

As of December 31, 2024:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Healthcare Cost Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 430,386	\$ 470,980	\$ 516,423

**VI. BONDS PAYABLE**

Revenue Bond Terms – 2017 Series

In May 2017, the Agency issued the 2017 Series Refunding Bonds in the amount of \$12,130,000 to refund the outstanding principal amount of the Agency’s 2007 Series bonds. The 2007 Series bonds had been issued to fund improvements required by compliance with the Clean Air Act (US Code Title 42, Chapter 85, as amended). The Agency received a bond premium in the amount of \$1,500,243, paid certain costs of issuance and established a debt reserve fund as part of the refunding. The Agency incurred a loss on refunding as a result of this transaction in the amount of \$282,501 which is being amortized as described below. The unamortized balance as of December 31, 2025 and 2024 was \$37,666 and \$65,917, respectively.

The 2017 Series Bonds are payable from and secured by an express lien on the unexpended proceeds of the bonds held by the Trustee; the Agency’s right to receive and/or enforce receipt of revenues; and the Agency’s rights and remedies under certain agreements. In addition, the Agency is required to fulfill certain covenants as described below.

Bond Covenants

The Agency has covenanted under the indenture that it will fix, collect and maintain tipping fees and other operating revenues earned from the disposal of solid waste at the plant plus investment earnings will equal or exceed the sum of (i) all operating expenses of the Agency contained in the budget for such bond year, (ii) an amount equal to 110% of the debt service requirement for such bond year and (iii) amounts, if any, necessary to fund the debt service reserve fund to the debt service reserve requirement or to fund the reserve and contingency fund to the reserve and contingency fund requirement.

The Agency must obtain additional certifications regarding events of default occurring, landfill capacity and the quantity of waste processed. The Agency must maintain various accounts, described as Restricted Assets in Note II, which are subject to minimum funding requirements. At December 31, 2025 and 2024, these reserves exceeded their funding requirements.

Further, upon events of default occurring, the Bond Trustee and/or bondholders have certain remedies, including calling the outstanding bonds and receiving payment. No events of default have occurred during 2025 or 2024.

**DUTCHESS COUNTY RESOURCE RECOVERY AGENCY  
DUTCHESS COUNTY, NEW YORK  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**VI. BONDS PAYABLE (CONTINUED)**

Bond Maturities

Bonds payable, with interest payable semiannually on January 1 and July 1, consist of the following as of December 31, 2025 and 2024:

<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Issue Date</u>	<u>Maturity Date</u>	<u>2017 Series Outstanding December 31, 2025</u>	<u>2017 Series Outstanding December 31, 2024</u>
<b>Serial Bonds</b>				
5.00%	2017	2025	\$ -	\$ 1,350,000
5.00%	2017	2026	<b>1,415,000</b>	1,415,000
5.00%	2017	2027	<b>1,355,000</b>	1,355,000
			<b>2,770,000</b>	4,120,000
Add: Unamortized bond premium			<b>200,032</b>	350,057
Less: Current Maturities of Bonds Payable			<b>(1,415,000)</b>	(1,350,000)
			<b>\$ 1,555,032</b>	<b>\$ 3,120,057</b>

Future Annual Amortization required payments for Bonds Payable:

<u>Year ended December 31,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2026	\$ 1,415,000	\$ 103,125	\$ 1,518,125
2027	1,355,000	33,875	1,388,875
<b>Totals</b>	<b>\$ 2,770,000</b>	<b>\$ 137,000</b>	<b>\$ 2,907,000</b>

Bond Interest Expense

Interest expense is composed of the following:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Interest Paid, January 1 and July 1	<b>172,250</b>	238,000
Less Interest accrued - prior year	<b>(103,000)</b>	(135,000)
Plus Interest accrued - current year	<b>69,250</b>	103,000
Less Amortization of bond premium	<b>(150,024)</b>	(150,024)
Plus amortization of loss on refunding	<b>28,250</b>	28,250
Total Interest Expense	<b>\$ 16,726</b>	<b>\$ 84,226</b>

Both the bond premium and the loss on refunding are being amortized over the term of the related debt of ten years.

**DUTCHESS COUNTY RESOURCE RECOVERY AGENCY  
DUTCHESS COUNTY, NEW YORK  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**VII. COMMITMENTS**

Solid Waste Disposal Service Agreement

The Agency and Dutchess County entered into a solid waste disposal service agreement dated December 1, 1984, the most recent amendment being dated January 7, 2016. The County agreed to deliver at least 140,000 tons per year of solid waste to the plant and to pay net service fees to the Agency amounting to the excess of payments for debt service and reserves, fees to the contractor and accrued expenses over tipping fees, energy and other revenues. It is the Agency's obligation to process and to provide for disposal of the solid waste. The terms of the agreement were extended during 2007 to remain in effect through July 1, 2027.

Operations Service Agreement

The Agency has entered into an operations service agreement with a commercial corporation wherein the corporation has agreed to operate the resource recovery plant, and the Agency is required to provide the plant with a guaranteed amount of solid waste, provide an ash landfill, and pay fees to the corporation. The service agreement expires December 2027.

The Agency has contracted to pay to the operator \$68.25 plus a CPI adjustment factor increase per net ton of solid waste processed, \$0.83 per ton of net Agency processed tonnage for turbine generator maintenance fees plus adjustments based upon changes in labor and material price indexes calculated on each, plus 25% of net revenues from electric and metals recycling sales.

The Agency's current operating permit allows for up to 164,000 tons to be processed at the plant. However, the Agency is required to supply 140,000 tons, or pay the corporation for each ton of such tonnage shortfall, a per ton amount that is equal to the total service fee. During 2025, the Agency caused to have delivered 144,009 and 144,003 tons in 2024, meeting its guarantee.

Power Sales Agreement

The Agency and a commercial corporation have entered into a power sales agreement dated November 1, 1984. The Agency agrees to sell all electricity produced by the plant in excess of its own requirements to the corporation at a price based on tariffs filed with the New York State Public Service Commission. The power sales agreement expired effective January 14, 2020. The Agency and the commercial corporation have continued to operate under the terms of the expired agreement.

Transportation and Disposal of Ash Residue

The Agency has a contract with a commercial corporation for the transportation and disposal of ash residue. The latest contract period is through December 31, 2026 with two additional annual options to extend at the Agency's option, and includes disposal at any of five landfills.

**VIII. ECONOMIC DEPENDENCY**

As described in Note X – Related-Party Transactions, the Agency is entitled to receive net service fees from Dutchess County based on a contractual formula, generally when revenues are insufficient to cover operating expenses and debt service requirements. These payments are subject to approval by resolution of the Dutchess County Legislature.

**DUTCHESS COUNTY RESOURCE RECOVERY AGENCY  
DUTCHESS COUNTY, NEW YORK  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**IX. CONTINGENCIES**

Operating Permits

The Agency is required to maintain operating permits for its small power production and solid waste management facility. The NYSDEC Part 360 Operating permit expired April 2025. The Agency renewed the Part 360 Facility Permit 180 days before expiration (October 2024) as per the state's requirement. The current permit remains in place and valid until the formal renewal is issued. The Title V Air Control permit was renewed and expires March 2027. The renewal term is 5 years.

Operations Service Agreement – Annual Reconciliations

The Agency employs an independent party to prepare an annual report summarizing waste processed, utility usage, supplemental compensation, and other items relating to revenues and expenses of the Operator. The Agency records a receivable or liability accrual covering amounts shown to be from or due to the Operator. The Agency and the current Operator have agreed upon and accepted the 2025 annual reconciliation.

**X. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

As more fully described in Note VIII - Economic Dependency, Dutchess County is responsible for net service fees due to the Agency. These fees amounted to \$-0- and \$-0- during 2025 and 2024, respectively. At December 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively, the Agency was owed \$-0- and \$-0- from Dutchess County.

During 2025 and 2024, the Agency participated in the health and dental insurance plans administered by Dutchess County and was charged \$93,814 and \$91,542, respectively.

**XI. NEW REPORTING STANDARDS**

In January 2024, GASB issued Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*. This statement requires governmental entities to assess and disclose concentrations and constraints that make the entity vulnerable to the risk of a substantial impact. The requirements of this statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2024, and all reporting periods thereafter. The Agency implemented this standard for fiscal 2025 as required. The implementation did not have a significant impact on the Agency's financial statements.

In April 2024, GASB issued Statement No. 103, *Financial Reporting Model Improvements*. This statement makes targeted improvements to the governmental financial reporting model in order to enhance its effectiveness in providing information that is essential for decision making and assessing a government's accountability. Areas impacted by the changes include the MD&A, budgetary comparison information, and major component unit information. The requirements of this statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025. Management has not estimated the potential impact of GASB 103, if any, on the Agency's financial statements.

In September 2024, GASB issued Statement No. 104, *Disclosure of Certain Capital Assets*. This statement requires leases, intangible right-to-use assets, and subscription-based information technology arrangements to be disclosed separately in the capital assets note disclosures. Additionally, this statement mandates the separate disclosure of all other intangible assets by major class, excluding the aforementioned types. The requirements of this statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025. Management has not estimated the potential impact of GASB 104, if any, on the Agency's financial statements.

In December 2025, GASB issued Statement No. 105, *Subsequent Events*. This statement defines subsequent events as transactions or other events that occur after the date of the financial statements but before the date the financial statements are available to be issued and requires the reporting entity to disclose the date through which subsequent events have been evaluated. The requirements of this statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025. The Agency implemented this standard for fiscal 2025. The implementation did not have a significant impact on the Agency's financial statements.

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY  
INFORMATION**

**DUTCHESS COUNTY RESOURCE RECOVERY AGENCY  
DUTCHESS COUNTY, NEW YORK  
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE AGENCY'S TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS**

<u>Total OPEB Liability</u>	<u>12/31/2025</u>	<u>12/31/2024</u>	<u>12/31/2023</u>	<u>12/31/2022</u>	<u>12/31/2021</u>	<u>12/31/2020</u>	<u>12/31/2019</u>	<u>12/31/2018</u>
Service Cost	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 82,323	\$ 82,323	\$ 82,323	\$ 82,323
Interest	17,842	8,549	8,218	4,875	9,341	9,063	7,967	11,610
Changes of Benefit Terms	-	-	-	-	-	-	(43,499)	(140,571)
Changes in Assumptions or Other Inputs	(162,245)	230,020	36,406	53,559	(70,250)	(40,003)	(9,084)	(36,153)
Benefit Payments	(38,957)	(37,720)	(32,140)	(34,732)	(32,794)	(51,318)	(57,265)	(68,478)
Net Change in Total OPEB Liability	(183,360)	200,849	12,484	23,702	(11,380)	65	(19,558)	(151,269)
Total OPEB liability - beginning	470,980	270,131	257,647	233,945	245,325	245,260	264,818	416,087
Total OPEB liability - ending	\$ 287,620	\$ 470,980	\$ 270,131	\$ 257,647	\$ 233,945	\$ 245,325	\$ 245,260	\$ 264,818
Covered Payroll	\$ 93,020	\$ 89,442	\$ 83,452	\$ 83,452	\$ 113,035	\$ 109,699	\$ 106,504	\$ 108,653
Total OPEB Liability as a percentage of covered payroll	309.20%	526.58%	323.70%	308.74%	206.97%	223.63%	230.28%	243.73%

Notes to Schedule:

*Changes in Assumptions:* Changes of assumptions and other inputs reflect the effects of changes in the discount rate each period. The following are the discount rates used in each period:

	<u>12/31/2025</u>	<u>12/31/2024</u>	<u>12/31/2023</u>	<u>12/31/2022</u>	<u>12/31/2021</u>	<u>12/31/2020</u>	<u>12/31/2019</u>	<u>12/31/2018</u>
Discount Rate	4.20%	3.95%	3.50%	3.40%	2.25%	3.00%	3.00%	4.19%

No assets are accumulated in a Trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement 75 to pay related benefits.

\*GASB 75 required that the past 10 years of information be presented. Due to the fact this statement was implemented for the year ended December 31, 2018, prior year information is not available for 10 years. The data will be accumulated over time and presented according to GASB 75.

**DUTCHESS COUNTY RESOURCE RECOVERY AGENCY**  
**DUTCHESS COUNTY, NEW YORK**  
**SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY**

NYSLRS Pension Plan  
 Last 10 Fiscal Years\*  
 (Dollar amounts in thousands)

Plan Year Ended	Proportion of the Net Pension (Asset) Liability	Proportionate Share of the Net Pension (Asset) Liability	Actual Covered Employee Payroll	Net Pension (Asset) Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of Total Pension Liability
3/31/2025	0.0001094%	\$ 18,763	\$ 93,846	19.99%	93.08%
3/31/2024	0.0001251%	\$ 18,425	\$ 89,606	20.56%	93.88%
3/31/2023	0.0001446%	\$ 31,019	\$ 92,882	33.40%	90.78%
3/31/2022	0.0001984%	\$ (16,216)	\$ 87,841	-18.46%	103.65%
3/31/2021	0.0002134%	\$ 212	\$ 116,089	0.18%	99.95%
3/31/2020	0.0002420%	\$ 64,086	\$ 109,699	58.42%	86.39%
3/31/2019	0.0002562%	\$ 18,149	\$ 109,699	16.54%	96.27%
3/31/2018	0.0002656%	\$ 8,572	\$ 110,214	7.78%	98.24%
3/31/2017	0.0002419%	\$ 22,726	\$ 154,959	14.67%	94.70%
3/31/2016	0.0004802%	\$ 77,066	\$ 209,503	36.79%	90.70%

\*The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the System's measurement date.

**DUTCHESS COUNTY RESOURCE RECOVERY AGENCY  
DUTCHESS COUNTY, NEW YORK  
SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS**

NYSLRS Pension Plan  
Last 10 Fiscal Years\*  
(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Fiscal Year Ended	Contractually Required Contribution	Actual Employer Contribution	Contribution deficiency (excess)	Covered Employee Payroll	Contributions as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll
12/31/2025	\$ 15,658	\$ 15,658	\$ -	\$ 96,598	16.21%
12/31/2024	\$ 12,908	\$ 12,908	\$ -	\$ 92,882	13.90%
12/31/2023	\$ 14,869	\$ 14,869	\$ -	\$ 87,841	16.93%
12/31/2022	\$ 20,096	\$ 20,096	\$ -	\$ 116,089	17.31%
12/31/2021	\$ 17,408	\$ 17,408	\$ -	\$ 112,568	15.46%
12/31/2020	\$ 16,580	\$ 16,580	\$ -	\$ 109,699	15.11%
12/31/2019	\$ 17,159	\$ 17,159	\$ -	\$ 106,504	16.11%
12/31/2018	\$ 26,030	\$ 26,030	\$ -	\$ 110,214	23.62%
12/31/2017	\$ 41,623	\$ 41,623	\$ -	\$ 154,959	26.86%
12/31/2016	\$ 62,345	\$ 62,345	\$ -	\$ 209,503	29.76%

\*The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the System's measurement date.

**OTHER REPORTING  
REQUIRED BY  
GOVERNMENT AUDITING  
STANDARDS**



LIMITED LIABILITY PARTNERSHIP  
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT CONSULTANTS

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER  
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS  
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE  
WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

Board of Directors  
Dutchess County Resource Recovery Agency  
96 Sand Dock Road  
Poughkeepsie, New York 12601-5444

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the Dutchess County Resource Recovery Agency, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Dutchess County Resource Recovery Agency's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated March 13, 2026.

**Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Dutchess County Resource Recovery Agency's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Dutchess County Resource Recovery Agency's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Dutchess County Resource Recovery Agency's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies, and, therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that were not identified.

### **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Dutchess County Resource Recovery Agency's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Dutchess County Resource Recovery Agency's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Dutchess County Resource Recovery Agency's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*RBT CPAs, LLP*

Newburgh, New York

March 13, 2026

**DUTCHESS COUNTY RESOURCE RECOVERY AGENCY  
DUTCHESS COUNTY, NEW YORK  
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2025**

**A. Internal Control Findings**

No internal control findings noted.

**B. Compliance Findings**

No compliance findings noted

